



Topline Report: Post-Election Survey of AAPI Voters

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Introduction

This survey was fielded online from November 6 – 27, 2024. The sample size is 2,880 AAPI registered voters who indicated that they voted in the 2024 US presidential election. The survey was fielded to collect both a national sample (1,096 respondents) and an oversample of respondents residing in seven battleground states (1,784 respondents).

The unweighted sample size in each of the battleground states is: AZ (272); GA (324); MI (271); NV (378); NC (251); PA (343); WI (131). This yields a total battleground state sample of 1,970.

Margin-of-error for the national sample is $\pm 2.96\%$ (with 0.95 confidence). Margin-of-error for the pooled results of residents of the seven battleground states is $\pm 2.21\%$ (with 0.95 confidence).

The sample was recruited through Cint's Lucid Marketplace, employing quota sampling to maximize representativeness. Respondent-level weights were calculate and applied to account for observable sample imbalance on age, gender, and census region (or state of residence for those results where the sample is restricted to the seven battleground states).

Party identification

Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a...?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Strong Democrat	26.8	23.9	21.7	20.9	27.4	25.6	21.0	24.5	30.7
Not strong Democrat	17.4	15.1	11.0	16.5	14.7	16.4	12.7	15.7	19.0
Independent - Lean D	9.6	8.5	10.6	7.2	11.2	9.3	9.7	6.6	5.2
Independent - No Lean	9.4	13.4	13.3	16.1	10.2	18.3	14.8	9.0	11.3
Independent - Lean R	7.1	8.7	9.6	8.6	10.7	7.1	9.4	8.4	6.9
Not strong Republican	12.0	11.3	13.3	10.0	8.2	7.7	10.7	17.6	7.7
Strong Republican	17.7	19.1	20.4	20.7	17.6	15.6	21.7	18.3	19.3

Ever changed party affiliation

Have you ever changed your political party affiliation?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
No	70.9	71.6	70.4	73.8	67.8	67.8	72.4	73.1	76.5
Yes, just once	20.0	21.3	24.0	17.2	22.2	26.1	21.3	20.2	20.2
Yes, multiple times	9.0	7.0	5.6	9.0	10.0	6.1	6.3	6.7	3.3

Political ideology

How would you describe yourself politically?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very liberal	10.1	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	4.8	6.1	8.5	10.3
Liberal	14.7	12.7	9.5	13.1	14.8	15.3	11.9	12.4	10.6
Somewhat liberal	12.4	12.0	10.1	11.5	13.9	13.2	11.3	10.5	16.0
Moderate/Middle-of-the-Road	35.5	36.4	42.0	36.1	34.1	39.9	37.1	31.7	37.5
Somewhat conservative	11.3	12.0	9.5	10.5	14.0	8.3	11.5	16.8	11.5
Conservative	10.0	13.4	14.8	15.9	10.0	11.0	14.8	13.8	10.9
Very conservative	6.1	6.1	6.6	5.3	5.6	7.5	7.3	6.2	3.1

First time voting

Was this is the first time you have voted, or not?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
No, I have voted in a previous election	80.1	76.9	76.4	77.4	74.9	76.7	82.4	73.2	79.8
Yes, 2024 was my first time voting	19.9	23.1	23.6	22.6	25.1	23.3	17.6	26.8	20.2

Method of voting

Which of the following describes the method you used to vote in the 2024 presidential election day?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Dropped off a completed ballot at a designated dropbox or election office, some time before election day	12.4	8.7	20.0	2.8	13.9	2.5	13.9	5.9	5.9
Voted by mail, some time before election day	29.9	22.2	40.6	7.0	22.9	9.1	32.9	28.3	19.8
Voted in-person, on election day	38.2	44.8	30.0	49.6	46.1	38.9	30.1	61.4	48.3
Voted in-person, some time before election day	19.5	24.3	9.4	40.6	17.1	49.6	23.1	4.4	26.0

2024 presidential vote choice

Which presidential candidate did you vote for?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Donald Trump (Republican)	40.1	44.6	45.9	46.9	40.6	41.2	48.3	45.8	39.3
Kamala Harris (Democrat)	55.2	49.9	50.0	45.2	53.2	53.6	48.8	49.4	53.1
Some other candidate	4.7	5.5	4.1	7.9	6.2	5.2	3.0	4.8	7.6

2024 congressional vote choice

On the 2024 ballot, you were able to vote for your member of Congress—the person who would represent your district in the US House of Representatives. Which candidate did you vote for?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
The Republican candidate for Congress	38.3	43.1	39.7	45.8	39.6	39.1	44.5	47.4	41.2
The Democratic candidate for Congress	58.6	53.2	56.7	51.6	54.8	57.9	48.6	50.6	56.0
Some other candidate for Congress	3.1	3.7	3.7	2.6	5.6	3.0	6.8	2.0	2.9

2020 presidential vote choice

[IF RESPONDENT REPORTED VOTING IN 2020]

Who did you vote for in the 2020 presidential election?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Donald Trump (Republican Party)	34.5	42.3	38.7	44.7	38.0	38.3	45.3	45.3	42
Joe Biden (Democratic Party)	63.0	55.3	59.0	52.1	59.5	59.8	52.8	51.9	57
Someone else	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.7	1

2016 presidential vote choice

[IF RESPONDENT REPORTED VOTING IN 2016]

Who did you vote for in the 2016 presidential election?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Donald Trump (Republican Party)	40.7	46.7	48.3	51.6	42.6	42.1	46.4	48.0	43.8
Hillary Clinton (Democratic Party)	54.9	48.4	45.1	42.4	51.5	52.8	49.9	47.4	55.0
Someone else	4.5	4.9	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.1	3.6	4.7	1.1

Issue importance for vote

Now please think about the reasons you decided to vote for your preferred presidential candidate in the 2024 election between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump. For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue was, or not, in deciding who you voted for:

[ISSUE ORDER RANDOMIZED]

Abortion and reproductive rights

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	49.9	51.2	48.8	51.4	54.8	53.2	51.6	49.5	48.6
Somewhat important	27.7	23.9	22.8	26.6	26.6	22.7	24.3	19.5	26.5
Only a little important	12.5	14.4	16.8	12.1	12.9	11.8	13.1	18.8	14.6
Not at all important for my vote	9.8	10.5	11.5	9.9	5.8	12.3	10.9	12.2	10.4

The personal qualities or character of the candidates

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	59.5	58.1	59.7	57.0	57.4	58.5	64.4	54.7	55.3
Somewhat important	27.5	27.3	29.1	29.3	25.4	26.4	22.8	26.4	35.6
Only a little important	9.5	10.9	9.5	10.9	14.7	9.3	8.5	14.1	5.2
Not at all important for my vote	3.6	3.8	1.8	2.9	2.4	5.8	4.3	4.9	3.9

Climate change and the environment

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	43.1	39.4	34.9	40.9	37.4	43.4	40.5	36.6	44.1
Somewhat important	32.9	31.5	35.9	35.8	37.7	29.8	25.2	27.3	29.2
Only a little important	14.5	17.0	16.3	15.5	17.4	14.6	20.7	18.9	13.0
Not at all important for my vote	9.5	12.1	12.9	7.8	7.5	12.2	13.7	17.2	13.6

Crime

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	54.5	53.2	54.1	50.4	50.0	53.0	63.8	52.7	44.5
Somewhat important	35.8	33.2	32.8	40.0	36.2	33.9	25.7	27.8	39.8
Only a little important	6.9	9.5	8.8	6.4	10.8	8.5	6.2	15.0	10.4
Not at all important for my vote	2.8	4.1	4.3	3.3	3.1	4.7	4.3	4.4	5.2

Inflation and the economy

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	69.2	70.4	68.9	71.3	66.0	72.1	74.4	70.1	67.6
Somewhat important	23.5	23.0	24.9	25.4	27.6	20.3	17.9	21.2	26.1
Only a little important	6.5	4.8	3.2	2.8	5.6	5.6	4.6	6.7	5.0
Not at all important for my vote	0.9	1.8	3.0	0.5	0.8	2.0	3.1	2.0	1.3

Education

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	49.5	56.0	48.7	60.1	57.7	59.2	56.5	52.2	57.4
Somewhat important	35.0	29.2	30.9	26.9	30.5	29.3	28.1	30.3	29.6
Only a little important	11.5	10.4	13.5	9.0	9.6	7.3	10.1	13.0	9.5
Not at all important for my vote	4.0	4.4	6.9	4.0	2.3	4.2	5.2	4.5	3.5

Health care

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	61.5	62.6	62.8	64.1	58.1	58.5	66.6	63.1	64.7
Somewhat important	28.1	27.8	29.3	28.7	31.8	31.5	24.8	25.4	21.5
Only a little important	7.9	7.5	5.8	5.2	8.8	8.1	6.5	8.8	11.9
Not at all important for my vote	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.9

Gun violence

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	51.1	50.4	43.6	51.8	52.8	54.2	51.1	47.9	51.0
Somewhat important	33.7	31.0	34.9	32.5	36.8	25.1	28.6	28.6	33.0
Only a little important	10.7	12.6	13.7	9.9	7.5	14.0	13.5	16.6	11.9
Not at all important for my vote	4.5	6.0	7.7	5.8	2.9	6.7	6.8	7.0	4.1

Housing affordability

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	52.7	54.3	57.7	51.1	52.1	51.8	64.8	50.1	56.0
Somewhat important	31.1	30.6	25.5	36.3	32.7	35.8	22.3	29.2	30.3
Only a little important	12.4	11.0	12.0	9.2	10.2	7.4	9.9	16.9	8.9
Not at all important for my vote	3.8	4.1	4.7	3.4	5.0	5.1	3.0	3.8	4.8

Immigration

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	49.2	48.8	50.2	45.3	47.7	53.8	56.0	45.4	42.8
Somewhat important	33.2	32.0	31.8	35.6	35.1	27.1	25.7	33.7	34.5
Only a little important	13.2	13.9	12.6	14.1	13.7	12.5	13.6	15.7	14.7
Not at all important for my vote	4.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	3.5	6.5	4.8	5.2	8.1

Protecting democracy

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	58.6	60.7	57.6	58.0	59.6	63.1	64.9	59.3	65.3
Somewhat important	27.9	25.3	28.0	31.4	27.9	22.3	20.4	22.4	24.3
Only a little important	9.9	9.0	11.2	7.6	8.1	9.3	11.0	10.4	2.6
Not at all important for my vote	3.6	4.9	3.2	2.9	4.4	5.3	3.8	7.9	7.8

Racism/anti-Asian hate

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	50.0	52.1	50.4	48.3	54.4	55.6	55.1	47.9	60.4
Somewhat important	32.2	29.5	27.9	31.4	31.1	26.2	28.1	32.9	23.2
Only a little important	11.3	10.7	11.5	12.5	9.7	10.3	10.5	10.9	6.3
Not at all important for my vote	6.5	7.8	10.2	7.9	4.7	7.8	6.4	8.3	10.1

Tensions between the US and China

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	32.8	32.5	30.4	32.7	36.4	29.9	36.7	32.4	24.7
Somewhat important	38.1	36.1	36.9	37.0	35.4	40.5	35.2	29.8	43.6
Only a little important	22.0	21.8	21.8	22.5	17.5	19.2	20.0	27.3	20.7
Not at all important for my vote	7.1	9.7	10.9	7.9	10.7	10.4	8.0	10.5	10.9

The US role in the Israel-Palestine conflict

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very important for my vote	31.9	32.4	34.4	36.6	33.4	33.1	28.3	31.1	27.0
Somewhat important	38.0	35.2	32.7	33.7	39.0	38.3	35.9	31.4	39.6
Only a little important	21.1	21.8	21.9	19.1	19.5	19.1	22.9	27.0	20.9
Not at all important for my vote	9.0	10.6	10.9	10.6	8.1	9.6	12.9	10.5	12.6

Most important problem (Gallup top-10)

If you had to choose from the following list, which of these would you say is the most important problem facing the United States today?

[Uses Gallup's top-5 economic and top-5 social problems, issue order randomized]

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
High cost of living and inflation	31.4	32.0	29.8	36.1	30.6	29.4	31.9	30.1	37.1
Immigration	8.9	7.1	12.5	5.5	5.4	8.1	8.4	4.9	6.7
Poverty, hunger, or homelessness	5.3	5.5	7.4	4.1	3.5	7.1	7.4	4.8	4.7
Race relations and racism	4.7	4.8	3.7	6.5	5.5	3.8	3.3	4.9	5.9
Taxes	4.2	3.1	1.7	2.7	3.4	3.8	2.1	4.9	2.0
The economy in general	18.1	18.2	17.0	17.9	22.8	17.6	17.5	18.6	14.8
The federal deficit and government debt	3.4	2.8	2.1	4.4	1.3	3.5	1.3	3.3	2.1
The quality of leadership in government	14.8	15.0	15.5	13.0	15.7	15.9	16.5	14.8	13.8
Unemployment and jobs	3.1	4.2	2.3	3.5	4.8	3.6	4.5	6.1	4.0
Unifying the country	6.0	7.3	7.9	6.3	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.6	8.9

Linked fate

Do you think what happens generally to Asian Americans in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Yes, a lot	26.7	26.2	21.9	25.8	29.2	27.8	26.2	25.8	27.1
Some	44.5	41.8	40.7	42.6	43.3	39.7	44.9	37.2	48.6
Not very much	20.7	22.9	25.2	23.5	16.3	25.3	20.7	26.2	20.7
No, not at all	8.1	9.1	12.3	8.1	11.1	7.2	8.2	10.8	3.6

Importance of the election

Compared to other presidential elections you have voted in, do you believe this election was *more important* than usual or *less important*?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Much more important than usual	47.0	53.6	57.0	47.0	53.8	51.6	61.8	55.1	48.5
Somewhat more important than usual	27.5	23.5	24.8	29.6	21.9	22.9	16.6	24.8	20.3
About the same as usual	20.9	18.9	13.9	19.9	20.8	18.7	17.7	17.5	27.7
Somewhat less important than usual	2.5	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.4	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.8
Much less important than usual	2.1	0.9	2.1	0.2	1.0	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.8

Enthusiasm about voting

Compared to previous elections, were you *more enthusiastic* than usual about voting, or *less enthusiastic*?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Much more enthusiastic	32.3	38.7	42.4	33.1	35.2	36.6	50.3	41.7	26.7
Somewhat more enthusiastic	27.0	23.0	21.5	26.9	22.0	20.1	19.7	23.2	28.4
About the same as usual	28.2	26.1	27.1	25.0	28.1	27.4	21.7	25.1	33.1
Somewhat less enthusiastic	8.8	7.2	5.2	9.6	8.6	8.6	4.8	6.4	5.5
Much less enthusiastic	3.8	5.0	3.8	5.4	6.0	7.3	3.6	3.7	6.3

Experiment: messaging on mass deportation

Experimental conditions

BASELINE CONDITION

Some people believe the United States should have the following policy:

Mass deportation of millions of undocumented immigrants.

LONG-TERM RESIDENTS CONDITION

Some people believe the United States should have the following policy:

Mass deportation of millions of undocumented immigrants.

- Such a policy would include people who have lived in the United States for decades, payed taxes, and built lives for themselves and their families.
- Many of these people have spouses and children who are American citizens, but they cannot get citizenship themselves.

FAMILY SEPARATION CONDITION

Some people believe the United States should have the following policy:

Mass deportation of millions of undocumented immigrants.

- A policy of mass deportation will rip American families apart.
- We've seen the terrible effects of family separation in previous years, and no one wants to go back to that.
- Many undocumented people have children or spouses who are US citizens, and a policy of deportation would separate these parents from their children.

ECONOMY CONDITION

Some people believe the United States should have the following policy:

Mass deportation of millions of undocumented immigrants.

- A policy of mass deportation will be an economic disaster for the US, and cause our economy to shrink by nearly 6%, a loss of \$1.6 trillion. The policy would also cause prices to rise all across our economy, leading to devastating inflation.
- Deporting millions of people will lead to labor shortages and price increases, with food being left to rot in the fields with no one to pick it, and making it even harder to build an affordable home.
- On top of that, mass deportation will cost more than \$400 billion, adding to our national debt.

WRONGFUL DEPORTATION CONDITION

Some people believe the United States should have the following policy:

Mass deportation of millions of undocumented immigrants.

- A policy of mass deportation will lead to raids on homes and workplaces, and even people who are in the country legally are at-risk.
- As law enforcement looks for people who should be deported, they'll require detailed documentation. Even if someone is in the country legally, they could be wrongfully deported if their old documents are lost, misplaced, or damaged.

Results

What do you think? Do you support or oppose a policy of mass deportation?

Baseline condition

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Strongly support	16.4	24.0	28.0	28.1	17.7	13.2	29.3	18.7	37.4
Somewhat support	19.2	19.8	28.9	22.1	19.4	12.7	23.6	16.0	13.3
Neutral	25.3	21.9	10.9	22.1	26.4	34.8	18.1	22.0	16.0
Somewhat oppose	19.6	11.9	9.4	7.3	16.2	12.0	17.9	13.0	9.3
Strongly oppose	19.5	22.3	22.8	20.4	20.2	27.3	11.0	30.3	24.0

Long-term residents condition

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Strongly support	17.4	16.3	24.0	10.8	13.4	20.9	24.5	11.8	12.3
Somewhat support	14.4	18.5	7.3	30.9	17.4	18.2	11.1	18.8	19.2
Neutral	26.6	20.0	12.3	21.2	30.0	12.5	18.1	23.1	15.1
Somewhat oppose	18.1	18.6	28.4	18.1	15.6	23.6	13.1	18.2	18.4
Strongly oppose	23.6	26.7	28.0	19.0	23.6	24.8	33.2	28.0	35.0

Family separation condition

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Strongly support	19.5	14.7	15.6	5.5	10.1	21.3	21.5	16.9	10.0
Somewhat support	14.6	17.3	19.1	19.9	11.9	20.9	23.9	13.9	8.1
Neutral	21.9	20.2	17.6	24.6	19.1	19.5	11.9	23.8	19.8
Somewhat oppose	20.3	19.1	19.9	20.9	24.8	5.7	14.6	23.3	28.8
Strongly oppose	23.5	28.7	27.9	29.2	34.0	32.6	28.1	22.1	33.2

Economy condition

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Strongly support	20.5	17.2	16.6	24.1	17.9	12.9	20.1	14.0	11.4
Somewhat support	15.0	19.5	23.8	17.0	21.4	17.4	23.6	17.7	15.0
Neutral	19.8	19.7	15.5	20.6	12.0	26.7	18.0	20.5	26.4
Somewhat oppose	15.8	13.3	11.0	14.3	12.9	13.6	10.3	16.4	13.1
Strongly oppose	28.9	30.3	33.1	24.0	35.7	29.3	28.0	31.5	34.2

Wrongful deportation condition

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Strongly support	13.5	17.3	16.6	12.7	14.8	15.8	20.9	23.8	11.7
Somewhat support	24.6	21.7	23.4	24.5	25.7	15.7	21.7	21.2	15.1
Neutral	15.3	16.6	13.1	20.7	20.7	19.7	20.1	8.3	12.0
Somewhat oppose	17.6	16.4	19.5	14.2	23.4	20.1	9.8	13.5	22.6
Strongly oppose	29.0	28.0	27.5	27.8	15.3	28.7	27.5	33.2	38.6

Motivation to vote: anti-immigrant rhetoric

Please tell us whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

“When political candidates make anti-immigrant statements, this makes me even more motivated to vote.”

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Strongly agree	27.7	27.2	28.3	25.6	24.6	28.7	31.8	28.3	18.6
Somewhat agree	28.2	26.9	27.7	30.4	29.2	25.6	23.9	26.4	22.2
Neither agree nor disagree	33.4	35.2	35.3	33.4	35.6	35.0	35.2	33.7	44.2
Somewhat disagree	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.3	5.9	3.9	5.0	6.4	7.6
Strongly disagree	4.4	5.1	2.7	5.3	4.7	6.8	4.1	5.2	7.4

Motivation to vote: anti-China rhetoric

Please tell us whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

“When political candidates use anti-China rhetoric, this makes me even more motivated to vote.”

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Strongly agree	18.9	19.0	17.0	16.1	21.0	18.5	24.6	19.6	13.8
Somewhat agree	27.4	24.5	22.6	26.7	25.7	26.9	23.0	23.2	20.9
Neither agree nor disagree	39.6	41.4	45.7	41.4	38.8	41.4	39.6	40.6	45.4
Somewhat disagree	9.0	9.6	11.2	11.1	10.1	6.1	6.8	11.8	9.1
Strongly disagree	5.0	5.5	3.5	4.7	4.4	7.2	6.0	4.8	10.8

Contacted by the campaigns

Trump campaign

We would now like you to think about the Donald Trump campaign and his supporters.

Please tell us whether you experienced any of the following in the month before the election:

Had someone from the campaign knock on your door

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	9.9	18.1	14.7	15.0	19.2	15.6	28.3	19.1	11.4
Never	74.4	62.6	70.7	68.1	57.4	64.8	54.4	57.8	70.1
Once	15.7	19.3	14.6	16.9	23.4	19.6	17.3	23.1	18.5

Received mail about the candidate

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	37.8	63.9	63.3	63.6	66.6	58.7	65.1	67.0	59.3
Never	41.4	19.6	24.1	20.4	15.6	22.4	19.5	16.3	21.5
Once	20.8	16.5	12.6	16.0	17.8	18.9	15.4	16.7	19.2

Saw an ad online

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	69.7	82.5	81.7	82.6	81.6	80.1	85.2	84.2	80.1
Never	15.0	7.0	8.3	7.2	6.8	8.0	5.5	6.4	8.0
Once	15.3	10.4	9.9	10.2	11.6	11.9	9.3	9.4	11.9

Saw an ad on television

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	71.4	82.2	82.4	82.9	80.1	81.3	85.8	81.9	79.1
Never	14.9	8.6	9.9	9.2	9.0	10.6	5.9	8.0	7.6
Once	13.7	9.2	7.6	7.9	11.0	8.1	8.3	10.0	13.3

Received a text message from the campaign

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	35.2	58.7	61.8	62.8	57.1	46.2	61.6	62.2	53.7
Never	49.8	27.2	27.3	23.6	25.3	35.7	28.9	23.9	29.3
Once	15.0	14.1	10.9	13.6	17.6	18.1	9.5	13.9	17.0

Received a telephone call from the campaign

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	21.0	36.3	35.6	32.5	34.3	29.6	43.3	43.1	31.1
Never	66.4	50.5	54.8	53.3	51.2	53.5	48.9	42.3	55.4
Once	12.5	13.2	9.7	14.2	14.6	16.9	7.7	14.6	13.5

Harris campaign

We would now like you to think about the Kamala Harris campaign and her supporters.

Please tell us whether you experienced any of the following in the month before the election:

Had someone from the campaign knock on your door

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	11.4	23.4	20	15.3	19.2	20.8	33.0	33.4	16.0
Never	71.6	53.8	66	64.2	52.7	57.0	45.9	41.1	53.6
Once	17.0	22.8	14	20.6	28.1	22.2	21.1	25.4	30.4

Received mail about the candidate

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	44.6	71.2	69.7	67.6	78.4	66.3	71.8	74.9	68.5
Never	34.5	14.4	18.8	17.7	8.2	19.2	12.9	11.7	11.7
Once	20.9	14.3	11.5	14.7	13.4	14.5	15.3	13.3	19.8

Saw an ad online

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	75.0	85.4	86.7	85.0	90.1	78.5	85.9	87.8	80.9
Never	11.7	5.5	5.8	5.1	1.8	8.1	6.6	5.2	6.0
Once	13.3	9.2	7.5	9.9	8.1	13.4	7.6	7.0	13.2

Saw an ad on television

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	74.4	84.0	82.4	82.4	86.3	81.6	85.9	85.6	83.1
Never	12.4	7.7	9.0	8.6	7.5	8.7	6.3	6.9	6.3
Once	13.3	8.3	8.6	9.0	6.2	9.7	7.8	7.5	10.6

Received a text message from the campaign

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	43.1	63.2	59.9	61.1	64.2	52.3	69.8	70.6	59.9
Never	40.8	22.4	25.5	24.6	19.2	31.6	18.6	16.4	24.3
Once	16.1	14.4	14.7	14.3	16.7	16.1	11.7	13.0	15.9

Received a telephone call from the campaign

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Multiple times	24.9	41.2	37.5	30.9	39.9	32.6	48.9	54.9	39.5
Never	62.3	45.1	51.5	52.1	45.8	52.3	40.5	32.1	47.1
Once	12.8	13.7	11.0	17.0	14.3	15.1	10.6	13.0	13.4

Belief the election was free and fair

In your opinion, would you characterize the 2024 US presidential election as a *free and fair election*?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Yes, definitely	40.2	38.8	45.0	41.1	36.4	35.2	37.2	41.2	30.7
Probably yes	36.7	33.7	27.0	30.8	36.7	35.7	33.4	35.3	38.7
Probably no	11.3	13.2	14.5	11.5	14.4	12.5	13.5	12.5	16.2
No, definitely	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.3	7.7	8.0	6.2	3.9
I don't know	6.1	7.6	6.7	10.0	6.2	8.8	7.9	4.8	10.5

Belief that the US is divided

Given what you've seen and experienced around the 2024 presidential election, do you think the United States as a country is *divided*, or *not*?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very divided	43.7	51.1	52.9	48.2	51.7	47.3	49.3	54.2	56.9
Somewhat divided	39.6	32.7	29.5	36.5	34.9	34.3	35.5	28.1	28.1
Only a little divided	12.8	12.1	14.3	10.0	9.7	12.8	12.6	13.5	11.9
Not at all divided	4.0	4.1	3.2	5.2	3.7	5.6	2.5	4.2	3.2

Concern about US being a divided country

How *concerned* are you, if at all, about the United States being a divided country?

Response	National (%)	Battleground States (%)	AZ (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NC (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	WI (%)
Very concerned	47.7	51.2	52.5	48.6	52.7	47.7	55.4	50.6	53.4
Somewhat concerned	33.8	30.9	32.8	32.1	31.4	30.5	29.2	31.2	27.5
Only a little concerned	12.8	11.9	8.4	14.5	11.6	11.5	11.1	11.7	13.8
Not concerned at all	5.6	6.0	6.3	4.8	4.4	10.3	4.3	6.4	5.2